

Demographic & Economic Profile: Vegreville, Alberta

Generated by DMS-continuum 2020-09-21



© DMS-continuum, Inc.

Table of Contents

1.0Overview31.1Summary of Key Regional Economic & Demographic Characteristics32.0Basic Population Characteristics: Size, Growth, Age and Composition62.1Population Size & Growth Comparisons62.2Age Profile of the Population: Share and Growth of Age Cohorts82.3Immigration Profile113.0Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.1Commercial Landscape:164.1Commercial Landscape:174.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.4Forware Derived214.2.5Employment & Participation rates214.2.4Employment & Participation rates214.2.4Employment & Participation rates22			
2.0 Basic Population Characteristics: Size, Growth, Age and Composition62.1 Population Size & Growth Comparisons62.2 Age Profile of the Population: Share and Growth of Age Cohorts82.3 Immigration Profile113.0 Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1 Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2 Major Field of Study133.3 Language Skills:143.3.1 First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2 Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0 Economic Profile164.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	1.0	Overview	3
2.1Population Size & Growth Comparisons62.2Age Profile of the Population: Share and Growth of Age Cohorts82.3Immigration Profile11 3.0 Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages15 4.0 Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates22	1.1	Summary of Key Regional Economic & Demographic Characteristics	3
2.2Age Profile of the Population: Share and Growth of Age Cohorts12.3Immigration Profile113.0Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.3Employment & Participation rates214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates21	2.0	Basic Population Characteristics: Size, Growth, Age and Composition	6
2.3Immigration Profile11 3.0 Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages15 4.0 Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	2.1	Population Size & Growth Comparisons	6
3.0 Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population123.1 Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2 Major Field of Study133.3 Language Skills:143.1. First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.2. Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0 Economic Profile164.1. Commercial Landscape:164.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	2.2	Age Profile of the Population: Share and Growth of Age Cohorts	8
3.1Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels123.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3Self-employment size Range174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates22	2.3	Immigration Profile	11
3.2Major Field of Study133.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3Self-employment Size Range174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates21	3.0	Education, Training & Occupation Profile of the Population	12
3.3Language Skills:143.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates22	3.1	Education: Population Distribution by Education Levels	12
3.3.1First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue143.3.2Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0Economic Profile164.1Commercial Landscape:164.1.1Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.3Self-employment Size Range174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates22	3.2	Major Field of Study	13
3.3.2 Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages154.0 Economic Profile164.1 Commercial Landscape:164.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment & Participation rates22	3.3	Language Skills:	14
4.0 Economic Profile164.1 Commercial Landscape:164.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment & Participation rates22	3.3.1	First Official Language Spoken & Mother Tongue	14
4.1 Commercial Landscape:164.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment & Participation rates22	3.3.2	2 Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages	15
4.1.1 Business Counts by Sector/Industry164.1.2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3 Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment & Participation rates22	4.0	Economic Profile	16
4.1.2Business Counts by Employment Size Range174.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment & Participation rates22	4.1	Commercial Landscape:	16
4.1.3Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses174.1.4Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5Employment by Sector/Industry194.2Performance:214.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	4.1.1	Business Counts by Sector/Industry	16
4.1.4 Population Distribution by Occupation184.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	4.1.2	2 Business Counts by Employment Size Range	17
4.1.5 Employment by Sector/Industry194.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	4.1.3	Self-employment as a Share of Total Registered Businesses	17
4.2 Performance:214.2.1 Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	4.1.4	Population Distribution by Occupation	18
4.2.1Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry214.2.2Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates22	4.1.5	Employment by Sector/Industry	19
4.2.2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates 22	4.2	Performance:	21
	4.2.1	Growth in GDP by Sector/Industry	21
4.2.2. In come Desfile	4.2.2	2 Employment, Unemployment & Participation rates	22
4.2.3 Income Profile 23	4.2.3	3 Income Profile	23

Table of Contents

5.0	Housing Market	24
5.1	Count & Share of Households by Number of Occupants	24
5.2	Stock of Housing by Type of Structure	24
5.3	Age of Housing Stock	25
5.4	Households by Tenure: Renter vs. Owner	25
5.5	Housing Prices	26
5.6	Residential Rental Rates	26
6.0	Commuting for Purposes of Employment	27
6.1	Commuting Destination	27
6.2	Mode of Transportation	27
6.3	Commuting Duration	28

Summary of Key Regional Economic and Demographic Characteristics

Vegreville, Alberta:

Population Characteristics

Based on Statistics Canada estimates, the community's population count totaled 5,804 inhabitants in 2019, and its population level was relatively stable over the period 2006 to 2019.

61.5% of the population falls in the 15-64 age cohort (or principal working years). That share is down from the corresponding value, 59.1%, in 2006.

In addition, the median age of the population is estimated to be 44.3, compared with 36.3 and 40.7 for the province and Canada respectively.

Regional Economy & Commercial Landscape

The region's top five sectors, in terms of employment, account for approximately 53.8% of regional employment. Those sectors and their shares of the region's total employment are as follows:*

- [1] 62 Health care and social assistance (15.9%)
- [2] 91 Public administration (12.1%)
- [3] 44-45 Retail trade (11.8%)
- [4] 23 Construction (8.2%)
- [5] 81 Other services (except public administration) (5.9%)
- * Numbers preceding the sector names are North American Industry Classification Codes (NAICS). Percentages in parentheses are the sector's share of the local labour force.
- 31.6% of the area's registered businesses have no employees.

Small businesses account for 98% of the region's businesses with employees.

The area's top five sectors in terms of their shares of total business registrations are:

- [1] Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (24.2%)
- [2] Real estate and rental and leasing (16.3%)
- [3] Construction (8.8%)
- [4] Professional, scientific and technical services (7.3%)
- [5] Other services (except public administration) (7.2%)

These sectors account for 63.7% of the region's total business registrations (businesses with and without employees).

Summary of Key Regional Economic and Demographic Characteristics

Labour Force & Income

Figures pertaining to the region's current labour force status are not available. Nevertheless it is worth noting that, over the ten-year period separating the 2006 and 2016 censuses, the area's rate of unemployment increased from, 4.8% to 9.1%, and the region's rate of unemployment was higher than the national rate, 7.7%, as of Census 2016.

Approximately 58.3% of the region's working age population (15+ years of age) is employed (i.e., the region's employment rate), and roughly 53% of that segment of the population is employed in sectors that grew on par with or faster than the overall Canadian economy over the period 2014-2018. Note: The corresponding Canada-wide benchmark employment rate is 60.2%.

The share of the population by broad income bracket is as follows:

< \$40,000 = 53.9%

\$40,000 to \$100,000 = 37.0%

>\$100,000 = 9.1%

Education, Training & Occupations

The share of the population by highest level of education attained is as follows:

- [1] No certificate, diploma or degree (23.9%)
- [2] High School (29.1%)
- [3] Postsecondary (47.0%)

In addition, 2.6% of the population is bilingual in Canada's official languages, French and English.

The region's top 3 occupations account for 57.2% of its working population and they are as follows:

- [1] 6 Sales and service occupations (19.8%)
- [2] 7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations (19.8%)
- [3] 1 Business, finance and administration occupations (17.7%)
 - * Numbers preceding text are occupation codes employed by Statistics Canada

Summary of Key Regional Economic and Demographic Characteristics

Housing

69.8% of households have 1 or 2 occupants, while 6.8% have 5 or more occupants.

The region's most prevalent types of private occupied dwellings are the following:

- [1] Single-detached house (75.9%)
- [2] Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys (13.2%)
- [3] Semi-detached house (4.5%)

30.5% of the population resides in rented dwellings.

Commuting for Purposes of Employment

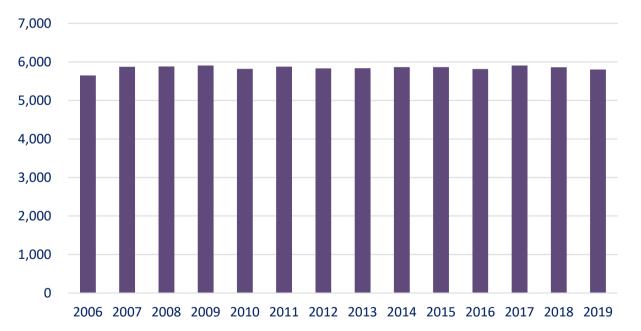
13.4% of the region's working age population commutes to destinations outside the community (census subdivision) for purposes of employment. In addition, 89.6% of commuters travel by private vehicle, either as driver or passenger, while 10.4% take public transport or commute by other means (walk, cycle or other).

Population Size and Growth

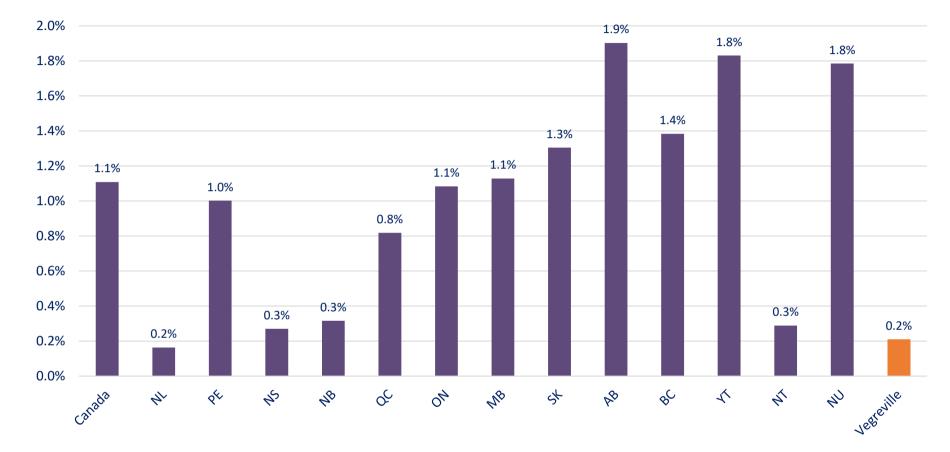
Key Figures:	
Population size, 2019 =	5,804
Population growth rate, 2006-2019:	
Vegreville	0.2%
Alberta	1.9%
Canada	1.1%

Based on Statistics Canada estimates, the community's population count totaled 5,804 inhabitants in 2019, and its population level was relatively stable over the period 2006 to 2019.

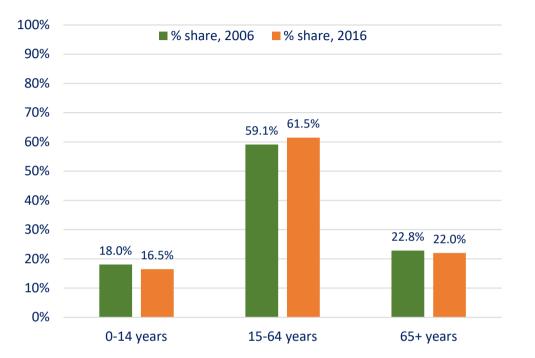
Population Trend: 2006 - 2019



Year	Donulation	% cha
Tear	Population	% chg.
2006	5,648	-
2007	5,874	4.0%
2008	5,884	0.2%
2009	5,906	0.4%
2010	5,818	-1.5%
2011	5,879	1.0%
2012	5,833	-0.8%
2013	5,835	0.0%
2014	5,867	0.5%
2015	5,865	0.0%
2016	5,816	-0.8%
2017	5,909	1.6%
2018	5,861	-0.8%
2019	5,804	-1.0%



Comparative Growth in Population: CAARG 2006-2019 (%)



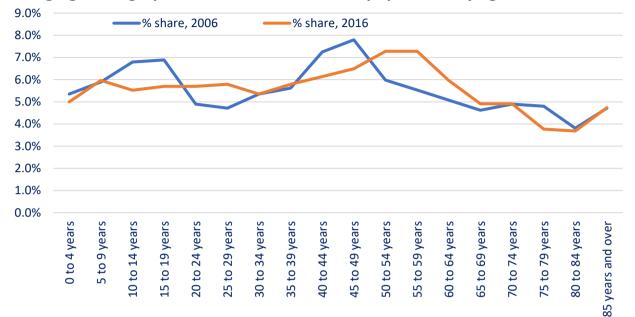
Age profile of the Population: share and growth of age cohorts

	2000	2010	% share,	% share,
	2006	2016	2006	2016
0-14 years	995	940	18%	16%
15-64 years	3,260	3,505	59%	61%
65+ years	1,260	1,255	23%	22%
Total	5,515	5,700	100%	100%

Average Annual Growth of Total Population, 2006-2016 = 0.3%

The demographic dependency ratio measures the size of the 'dependent' population - defined as the combination of the youth and senior cohorts - in relation to the 'working age' population, which theoretically provides social and economic support to the dependent population.

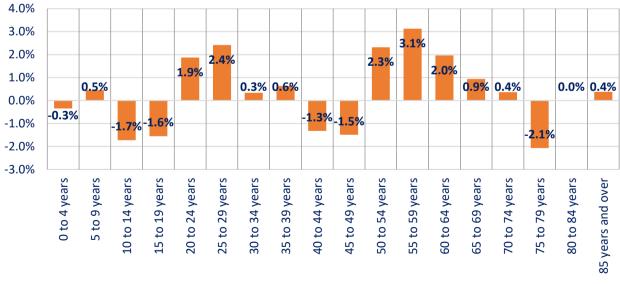
The share of the community's population accounted for by its working age cohort (principally 15 - 64 years) increased by 2.4% over the past three censuses. Consequently, the community's dependency ratio decreased over that period of time.



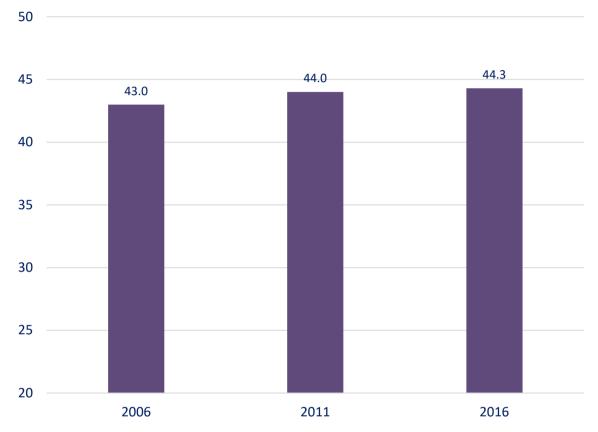
Changing D	emographic	Profile: shares	of total r	onulation	hy age cohort
	eniographic	FIUME. Shares	UI LULAI p	Jopulation	by age conort

Change in Composition of the Population			
by Broad Age Cohort			
Age Cohort	% Change: 2006-2016		
Youth	-2%		
Working Age	2.4%		
Senior	-0.8%		

Components of Change in Age Structure of the Population



Median Age of the Population



The Median age of the population increased by 3.0% over the past three censuses. The Canada-wide median age benchmark was 40.7 in 2016.

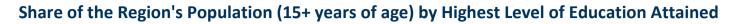
0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 60% 50% Americas 11% Europe 54% Africa 5% Asia 31% Oceania and other places of birth 0%

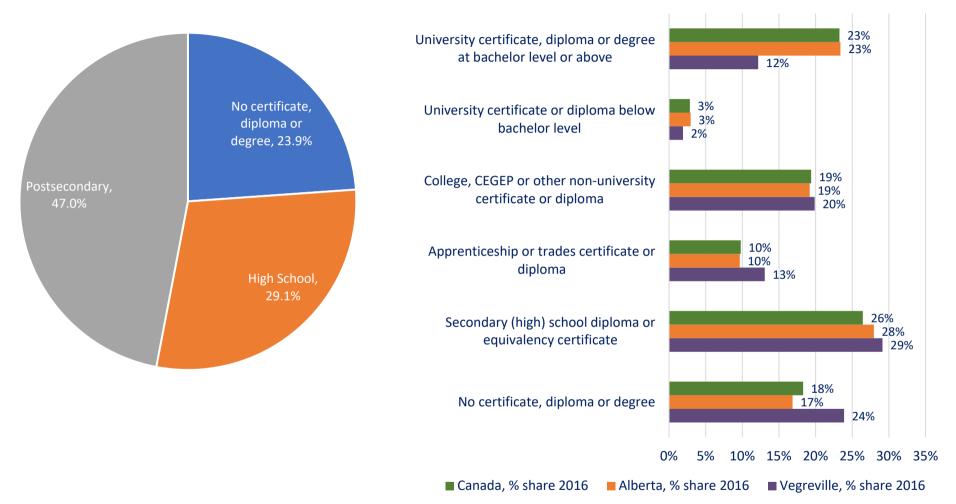
Share of Total Immigrant Population by Place of Birth

Total number of immigrants residing in the community = 325

Share of total population accounted for by immigrants = 5.6%

Education, Training and Occupation Profile of the Population

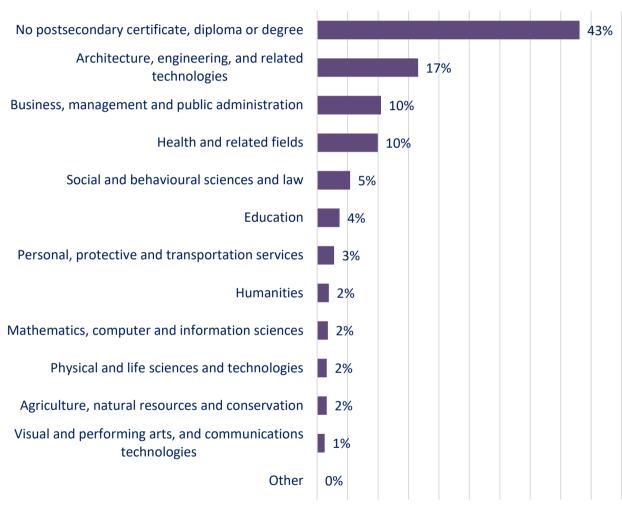




Education, Training and Occupation Profile of the Population

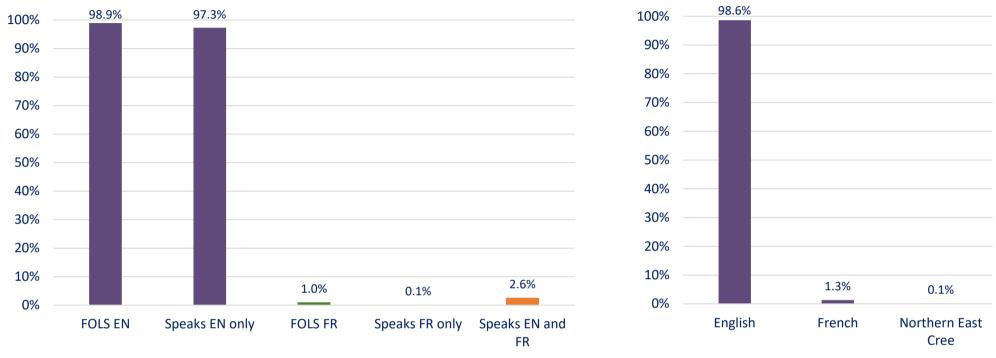
Share of Population (25 to 64 years of age) by Field of Study

 $0\% \quad 5\% \quad 10\% \ 15\% \ 20\% \ 25\% \ 30\% \ 35\% \ 40\% \ 45\% \ 50\%$



The region's top three fields of study, as shown in the accompanying chart, account for 37.0% of the '25 to 64 years of age' segment of the population.

Education, Training and Occupation Profile of the Population



Share of Population by First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) and by Knowledge of Canada's Official Languages*

Notes:

(1) First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) refers to Canada's official languages, English (EN) and French (FR).

(2) Mother tongue English is a subset of FOLS English: e.g., the mother tongue of an individual who emigrated from Spain to Canada is most likely Spanish, but if he/she learned English – i.e., before learning French, if at all - then English is their FOLS within the Canadian context.

Home ...

Share of Population by Mother Tongue*

Official Language(s) Spoken	2016	% share, 2016
English only	5,415	97.3%
French only	5	0.1%
English and French	145	2.6%
Total	5,565	100.0%

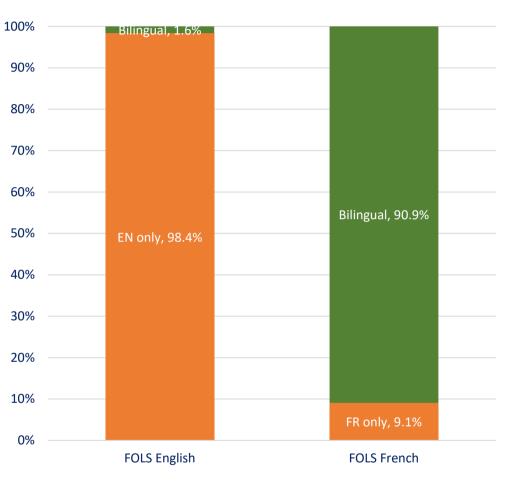
First Official Language Spoken

Knowledge of Official Languages

First Official Language(s) Spoken	2016	% share, 2016
English	5,505	98.9%
French	55	1.0%
English and French	5	0.1%
Total	5,565	100.0%

Note: Totals from these two tables may not match due to Statistics Canada's rounding methodology.

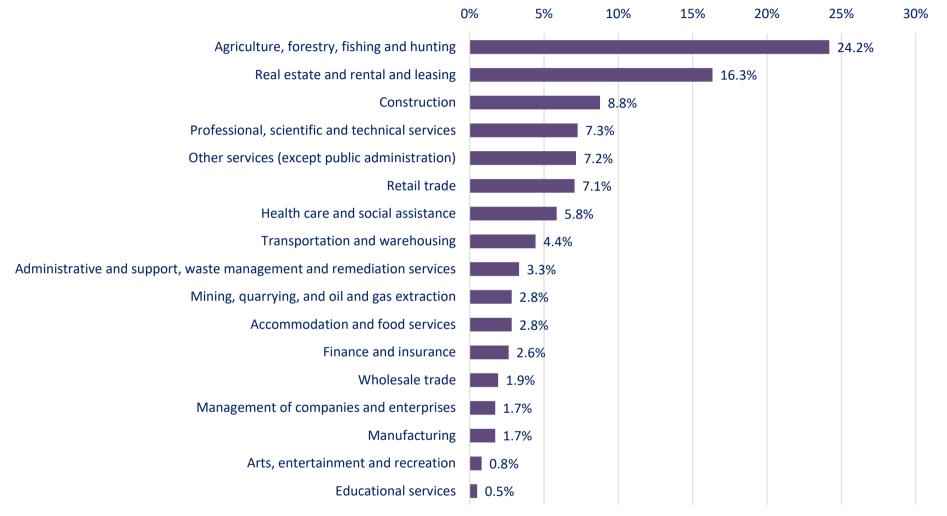




Economic Profile: Commercial Landscape

The community's top five sectors, in terms of number of enterprises, account for 63.7% of its total business registrations (businesses with and without employees).

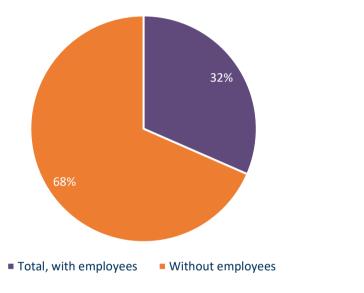
Business Registrations by Sector



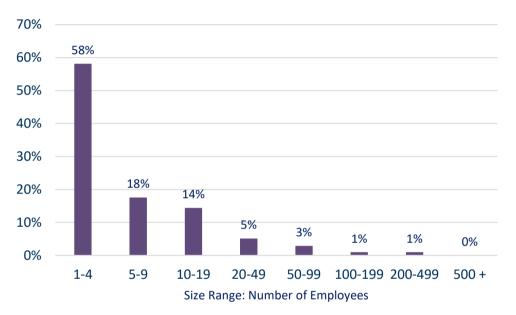
Economic Profile: Commercial Landscape

68.4% of registered businesses in the region have no employees and 98.1% of businesses enterprises that do have employees are categorized as small businesses - i.e., having fewer than one hundred employees.

Share of Total Business Registrations: Establishments with Employees vs. Establishments without Employees

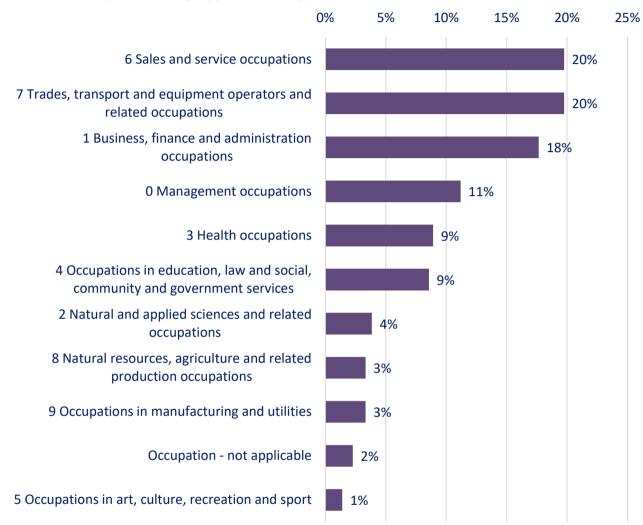


Share of Business Establishments by Employment Size Range



*Note: Small, medium-sized and large businesses are defined by their employment size: small = 1 to 99; medium-sized = 100 to 499; and large = 500 or more. Small and large firms play different roles in an economy. New firms that bring new products and ideas to markets are generally small at the beginning of their life cycle; later, as the industry focuses more on homogeneous products - i.e., specialize on a particular line of products - some firms begin to reduce their production costs and thereby improve their competitiveness by developing large-scale production processes.

Economic Profile: Employment by Type of Occupation



Share of Population by Type of Occupation*

The region's top three occupations, as shown in the accompanying chart, account for 57.2% of the segment of the population that is 15 years of age and over.

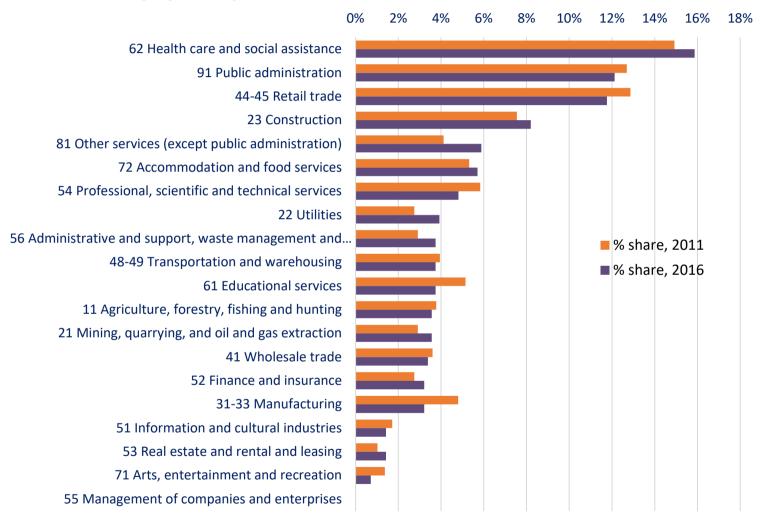
* Segment of population that is 15 years of age and over.

Numbers preceding text are occupation codes employed by Statistics Canada.

Economic Profile: Employment by Sector

The community's top five sectors (see chart below), in terms of number of employees, account for 53.8% of its total employment.

Share of Total Employment by Sector



Home ...

* Numbers preceding sector names are North American Industry Classification (NAICS)

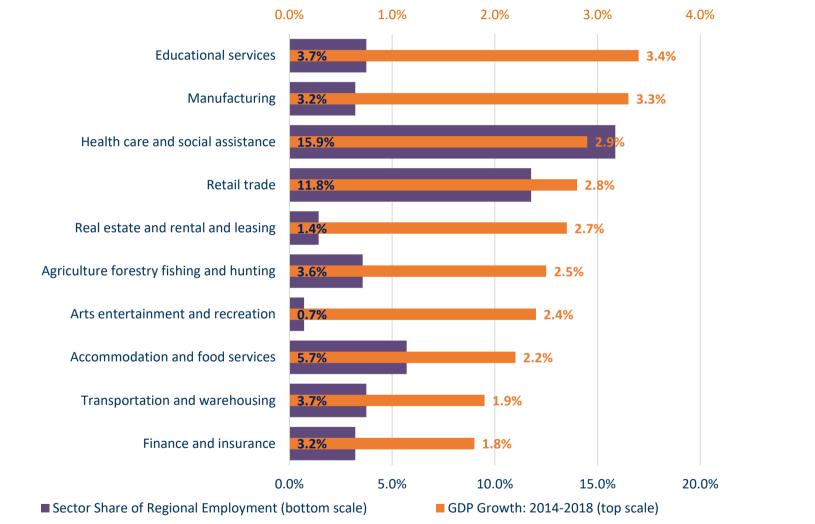
Share of Total Employment by Sector

	2011	2016	% share, 2011	% share, 2016
62 Health care and social assistance	435	445	15%	16%
91 Public administration	370	340	13%	12%
44-45 Retail trade	375	330	13%	12%
23 Construction	220	230	8%	8%
81 Other services (except public administration)	120	165	4%	6%
72 Accommodation and food services	155	160	5%	6%
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	170	135	6%	5%
22 Utilities	80	110	3%	4%
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	85	105	3%	4%
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	115	105	4%	4%
61 Educational services	150	105	5%	4%
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	110	100	4%	4%
21 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	85	100	3%	4%
41 Wholesale trade	105	95	4%	3%
52 Finance and insurance	80	90	3%	3%
31-33 Manufacturing	140	90	5%	3%
51 Information and cultural industries	50	40	2%	1%
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	30	40	1%	1%
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	40	20	1%	1%
55 Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0%	0%
Total	2,915	2,805	100%	100%

* Numbers preceding sector names are North American Industry Classification (NAICS) codes employed by Statistics Canada.

Economic Profile: Regional Performance and Income

Approximately 58.3% of the region's working age population (15+ years of age) is employed (i.e., the region's employment rate), and roughly 53% of that segment of the population is employed in sectors that grew on par with or faster than the overall Canadian economy over the period 2014-2018. Note: The corresponding Canada-wide benchmark employment rate is 60.2%.



Share of Regional Employment in Top Performing Sectors by GDP Growth*

Home ...

*National growth rates are employed as benchmarks for performance of sectors that are present in the region.

Economic Profile: Regional Performance and Income

Figures pertaining to the region's current labour force status are not available. Nevertheless it is worth noting that, over the ten-year period separating the 2006 and 2016 censuses, the area's rate of unemployment increased from, 4.8% to 9.1%, and the region's rate of unemployment was higher than the national rate, 7.7%, as of Census 2016.

70% 80% 64.1% 62.9% 70% 60% 729 59.7% 58.3% 60% 65% 64% 50% 60% 58% 50% 40% 40% 30% 30% 20% 20% 10% 10% 9.1% 9.1% 9.0% 7.7% 4.8% 0% 0% Vegreville Alberta Canada 2006 2016 Employment rate 🗕 Participation rate -Unemployment rate ■ Employment rate ■ Participation rate ■ Unemployment rate

Labour Force Status Comparisons Across Regions, 2016*

* Definitions:

Labour Force Status*

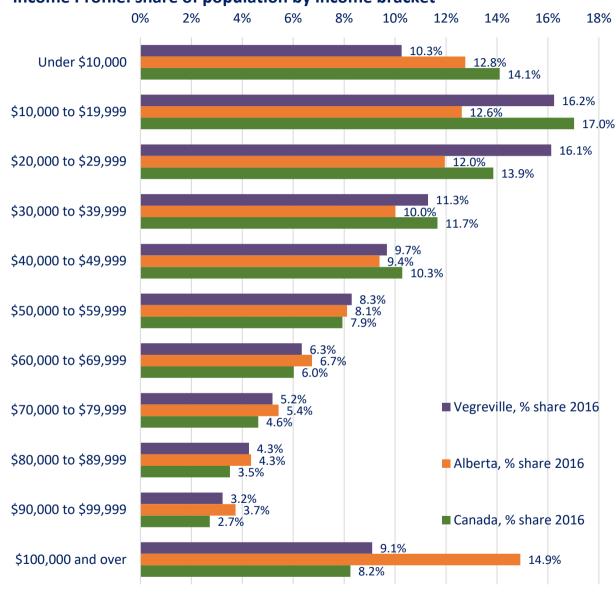
Labour force: Civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed but actively seeking work.

Participation rate: Total labour force expressed as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over.

Employment rate: Number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over.

Unemployment rate: Number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (for example, age, sex, marital status) is the number unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Economic Profile: Regional Performance and Income

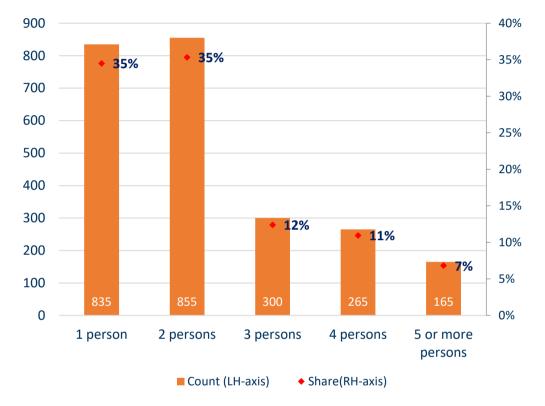


Income Profile: share of population by income bracket

The share of the population by broad income bracket is as follows:

< \$40,000	53.9%
\$40,000 to \$100,00	37.0%
>\$100,000	9.1%

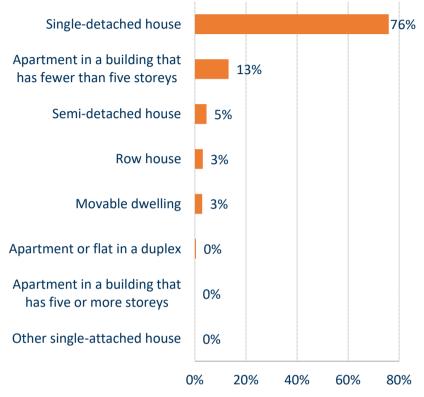
Housing Market



Count & Share of Households by Number of Occupants

Total number of households = 2,420

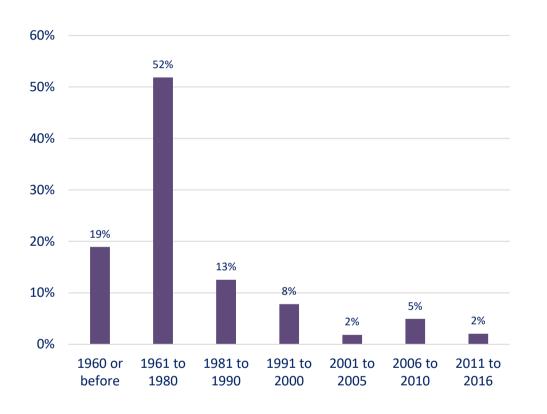
Share of Total Occupied Private Dwellings by Structural Type of Dwelling



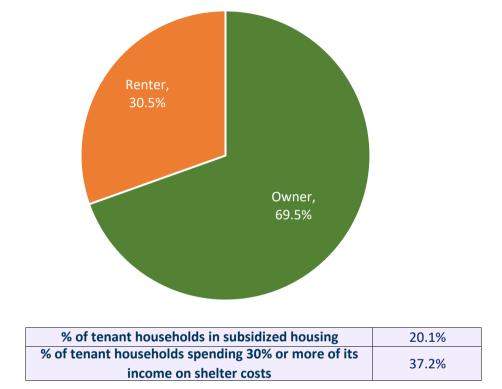
Total number of private occupied dwellings = 2,430

Housing Market

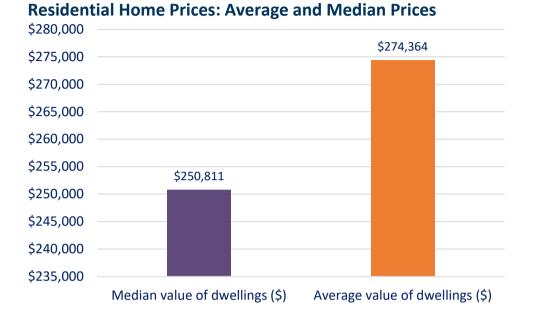
Age Profile of Residential Housing: Share (%) of total housing stock by year of construction



Share of Households by Tenure: Rent vs. Own



Housing Market

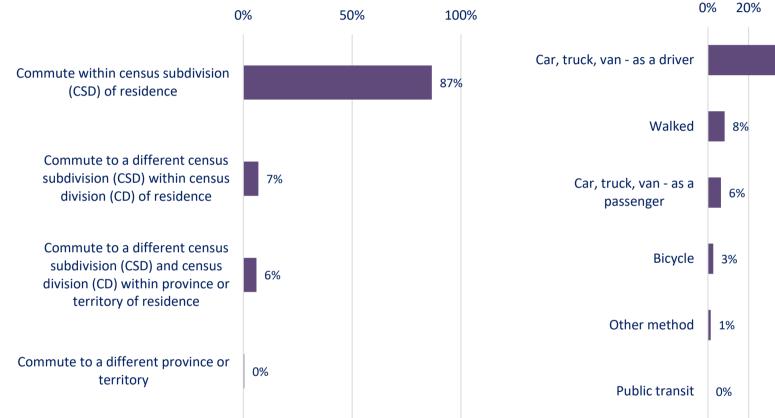


Monthly Rental Costs: Average and Median Prices



Commuting for Purposes of Employment

13.4% of the region's working age population commutes to destinations outside the community (census subdivision) for purposes of employment. In addition, 89.6% of commuters travel by private vehicle, either as driver or passenger, while 10.4% take public transport or commute by other means (walk, cycle or other).

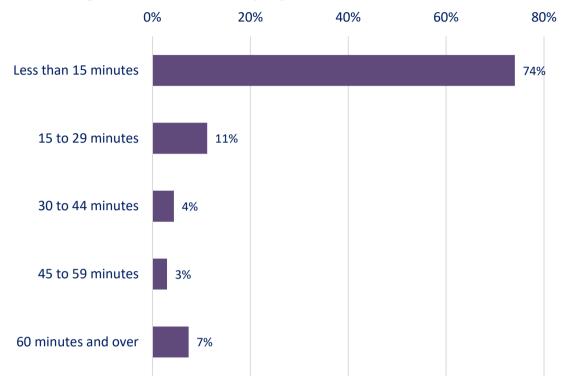


Commuting Destination for the Employed Labour Force

Main Mode of Commuting for the Employed Labour Force

40% 60% 80% 100% 81%

Commuting for Purposes of Employment



Commuting Duration for the Employed Labour Force